USI.3 The student will demonstrate knowledge of how early cultures developed in North America by	
a)	describing how archaeologists have recovered material evidence of ancient settlements including Cactus Hill in Virginia.

	The student will demonstrate knowledge of European exploration in North America and frica by
	describing the motivations for, obstacles to, and accomplishments of the
	Spanish,
a)	French,
	Portuguese, and
	English explorations;
	describing cultural and economic interactions between Europeans and American Indians
ь)	that led to
<b>b</b> )	cooperation and
	conflict with emphasis on the American Indian concept of land.

USI.5	USI.5 The student will demonstrate knowledge of the factors that shaped colonial America by		
	describing the		
	religious		
	events that led to the colonization of America and		
a)	conditions that led to the colonization of America;		
	economic		
	events that led to the colonization of America and		
	conditions that led to the colonization of America;		
	describing colonial life in America from the perspectives of		
	large landowners,		
	farmers,		
c)	artisans,		
()	women,		
	free African Americans,		
	indentured servants, and		
	enslaved African Americans;		
	identifying the		
d)	political relationships between the colonies and Great Britain, and		
	economic relationships between the colonies and Great Britain.		

	USI.6 The student will demonstrate knowledge of the causes and results of the American Revolution by		
a)	identifying the issues of dissatisfaction that led to the American Revolution;		
	describing key events and the roles of key individuals in the American Revolution, with emphasis on		
	George Washington,		
<b>c</b> )	Benjamin Franklin,		
	Thomas Jefferson, and		
	Patrick Henry;		
d)	explaining reasons why the colonies were able to defeat Great Britain.		

USI.7 The student will demonstrate knowledge of the challenges faced by the new nation by		
<b>b</b> )	describing the historical development of the Constitution of the United States;	
c)	describing the major accomplishments of the first five presidents of the United States.	

	The student will demonstrate knowledge of westward expansion and reform in America 801 to 1861 by		
	describing territorial expansion and how it affected the political map of the United States, with		
	emphasis on the		
	Louisiana Purchase,		
	Lewis and Clark expedition, and		
a)	acquisitions of		
	Florida,		
	Texas,		
	Oregon, and		
	California;		
	describing the impact of inventions, including the		
	cotton gin on life in America,		
c)	reaper on life in America,		
	steamboat on life in America, and		
	steam locomotive on life in America;		
	identifying the main ideas of the		
d)	abolitionist movement and		
	women's suffrage movement.		

	USI.9 The student will demonstrate knowledge of the causes, major events, and effects of the Civil War by		
۵)	describing the		
	cultural issues that divided the nation,		
a)	economic issues that divided the nation, and		
	constitutional issues that divided the nation;		
	explaining how the issues of		
<b>b</b> )	states' rights increased sectional tensions and		
	slavery increased sectional tensions;		
	describing the roles of the following people in events leading to and during the war:		
	Abraham Lincoln,		
	Jefferson Davis,		
d)	Ulysses S. Grant,		
	Robert E. Lee,		
	Thomas "Stonewall" Jackson, and		
	Frederick Douglass;		
	describing the effects of war from the perspectives of		
<b>f</b> )	Union and Confederate soldiers (including African American soldiers),		
f)	women, and		
	enslaved African Americans.		

USI.2	The student will use maps, globes, photographs, pictures, or tables to
	locate
a)	the seven continents, and
	the five oceans;
	locate and describe the location of the geographic regions of North America:
	Coastal Plain,
	Appalachian Mountains,
	Canadian Shield,
<b>b</b> )	Interior Lowlands,
	Great Plains,
	Rocky Mountains,
	Basin and Range, and
	Coastal Range;
	locate and identify the water features important to the early history of the United States:
	Great Lakes,
	Mississippi River,
	Missouri River,
	Ohio River,
c)	Columbia River,
	Colorado River,
	Rio Grande,
	St. Lawrence River,
	Atlantic Ocean,
	Pacific Ocean, and
	Gulf of Mexico;
d)	recognize key geographic features on maps, diagrams, and/or photographs.

USI.3 The student will demonstrate knowledge of how early cultures developed in North America by		
	locating where the American Indians lived, with emphasis on	
	Arctic (Inuit),	
<b>b</b> )	Northwest (Kwakiutl),	
D)	Plains (Lakota),	
	Southwest (Pueblo), and	
	Eastern Woodland (Iroquois).	

USI.9 The student will demonstrate knowledge of the causes, major events, and effects of the Civil War by		
		identifying on a map the states that
c)		seceded from the Union and
		those that remained in the Union;
e)		using maps to explain critical developments in the war, including major battles.

USI.3 The student will demonstrate knowledge of how early cultures developed in North America by	

USI.4 The student will demonstrate knowledge of European exploration in North America and West Africa by		
	identifying the location of West African societies	
	Ghana,	
	Mali,	
	Songhai and	
c)	describing the characteristics of West African societies	
	Ghana,	
	Mali,	
	Songhai and	
	describing their interactions with traders.	

USI.5	The student will demonstrate knowledge of the factors that shaped colonial America by
<b>b</b> )	describing life in the
	New England,
	Mid-Atlantic, and
	Southern colonies, with
	emphasis on how people interacted with their environment to produce goods and services,
	including examples of specialization and interdependence.

USI.6 The student will demonstrate knowledge of the causes and results of the American Revolution by		
	identifying how political ideas	
<b>b</b> )	shaped the revolutionary movement in America and	
	led to the Declaration of Independence.	

USI.7 The student will demonstrate knowledge of the challenges faced by the new nation by			
a)	identifying the weaknesses of the government established by the Articles of Confederation.		

USI.8 The student will demonstrate knowledge of westward expansion and reform in America from 1801 to 1861 by		
<b>b</b> )	identifying the geographic and economic factors that influenced the westward movement of settlers.	